



ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

Statement of College Policy

At Mt St Patrick College the dignity of the human person is the foundation of all Catholic social teaching and intrinsic to our education ministry. Consequently, the principle that the person is made in the image and likeness of God, is central to the mission of our parish school. This policy identifies the interconnectedness of the characteristics of quality Catholic learning and teaching and is intended to value, respect and promote the self-esteem and dignity of each student. The College will actively promote anti-bullying messages alerting students and staff of the need to be vigilant.

Scope of the Policy

It is essential that we create and maintain a respectful, safe and supportive learning environment that promotes student wellbeing and enables the College to engage a diverse range of learners including those with a disability.

This Anti-Bullying Policy supports the College's Mission and Vision Statements and Catholic Education in the Diocese of Lismore, Foundational Beliefs and Practices-*The Essential Framework*.

The Diocesan approved poster resource is included in this Policy, Nine Elements for a Parish School Approach to Wellbeing and is based on the National Safe Schools Framework. This poster helps to locate bullying issues within a wider pastoral care context. (Appendix E)

This policy covers the bullying of students with disabilities. Disabled children and young people enrolled at Mt St Patrick College need:

- To know they have the right to be safe from bullying. They need to know what bullying is, how to keep safe and what to do if adults do not do enough to stop the bullying
- To be involved in the development and review of College anti-bullying policies
- All children and young people need to know what to do to help stop a disabled child or disabled young person being bullied

At Mt St Patrick College we expect that learning technologies are used ethically and responsibly in the school environment, so that communication is respectful and human dignity valued. The prevention of and responses to incidents of bullying, inappropriate use of technology and disrespectful behaviour is more readily achieved in a caring and supportive College culture that promotes positive relationships and reflects Gospel values. Bullying, cyber-bullying, harassment, aggression and violence disregard core values of our faith including dignity, respect, justice, equity, compassion, trust and courage. Importantly, such actions can adversely affect the wellbeing of our students and are therefore unacceptable.

All members of this College community are expected to prevent and challenge such actions in order to build respectful relationships that respond effectively and sensitively to the needs of each student.

Context

At Mt St Patrick College we define bullying as:

A pattern of repeated physical, verbal, psychological or social aggression that is directed towards a specific student by someone with more power and is intended to cause harm, distress and/or create fear. Bullying of any form or for any reason can have long-term physical and psychological effects on those involved, including bystanders.

Bullying may be carried out overtly (e.g. face – to – face) or covertly (e.g. through repeated social exclusion or via technology). It is a sub-category of aggression and is different to, but also related to, harassment and violence. It is not the same as conflict or social dislike even though, in some cases, the outcome of both can be bullying.

The different types of bullying identified by the National Safe Schools Framework (NSSF) include:

Face-to-face bullying (sometimes referred to as direct bullying) involves physical actions such as punching or kicking or overt verbal actions such as name-calling and insulting.

Covert bullying (sometimes referred to as indirect bullying) is a subtle type of non-physical bullying which isn't easily seen by others and is conducted out of sight, and often unacknowledged by adults.

Cyber-bullying occurs through the use of information or communication technologies such as Instant Messaging, text messages, email and social networking sites. Cyber-bullying involves the use of any information and communication technology involving deliberate, isolated or repeatedly hostile behaviour by an individual or group, that is intended to harm others or is undertaken recklessly, without concern for its impact on others. By virtue of its nature, technology facilitates repeated access to harmful content. It has many similarities with offline bullying but it differs in that the student(s) who is/are bullying can be anonymous, it can reach a wide audience and the sent or uploaded material can be difficult to remove.

Most students who cyber bully also bully off-line. It is now recognised that many forms of covert bullying appear to have significant potential for serious harm.

This definition refers to the use of digital technologies which are very much a part of life and learning, because they offer such a wide range of tools and platforms for social and educational engagement. However, the risks of the digital environment must be acknowledged and constantly addressed. Being cyber safe and acting ethically when using electronic communications is the responsibility of all members of this College community.

At Mt St Patrick College a conflict between equals and single incidents are not defined as bullying although, of course, such incidents will require intervention by the College and are treated as serious.

Duty of Care at Mt St Patrick College

Staff at this College must be aware of the possibility of bullying and take action to prevent bullying if it is reasonably foreseeable.

The College will take reasonable actions to develop plans and implement programs aimed at deterring bullying activities. At Mt St Patrick College the following anti-bullying plans and programs are mandatory:

- 1 Brainstorm Production
- 2 Yr 7 RE – Christian Ideals, Moral Decisions, Anti-Bullying
- 3 PDHPE – Stage 4: Facing New Challenges and Belonging
Empowering Myself and Others
Stage 5: Making a Difference

Stage 6: Bullying is a topic that is often incorporated into the Stage 6 courses; not under the title of “bullying” but in areas such as depression, emotional health and wellbeing or health promotion strategies (eg Beyond Blue, Kids Help Line, etc)

Our Duty of Care means this Anti-Bullying Policy and Procedures is disseminated as appropriate to members of the College community in both digital form on our web and in hard copy school policy documents.

If a serious criminal offence has been identified we will report this to the police. This is the Principal’s responsibility. Teachers are to contact the Deputy Principal immediately when conduct such as stalking, destruction of property, threats to inflict serious injury and/or kill, physical and sexual assault, offensive behaviour, discrimination, cyber stalking, defamation, breach of privacy, hacking, sexting and creating or possessing and/or disseminating child pornography are brought to their attention.

Teachers must be aware that in many instances, cyber-bullying can constitute criminal conduct, especially when the behaviour is seriously threatening, harassing or intimidating. Cyber bullying and highly inappropriate use of technology could include: child pornography, fraud, impersonation, or sending words or images that cause offence, distress, menace or threaten.

Our Duty of Care with bullying and related matters may in certain circumstances extend past the school hours of instruction. If unacceptable behaviour occurs that has a close nexus with the school or with the wellbeing of a child educated at the school but occurs outside school hours, off-site or through the use of a student’s personal mobile devices and/or computer, we may still have an obligation to respond.

Therefore at Mt St Patrick College if staff become aware of such a circumstance they are obliged to bring the matter to the attention of the principal.

At Mt St Patrick College we

- Use an Anti-Bullying Response Pathway when we become aware of incidents. The Pathway assists with a regulated and thorough response. (Appendix A)
- Will implement an Anti-Bullying Action Plan as part of the Response Pathway. (Appendix B)
- Will keep a written record of any bullying investigation. (Appendix C sample)
- Want students, staff and parent/carers to report bullying and cyber-bullying to the class teacher or directly to the principal.
- Will investigate complaints of bullying and cyber-bullying in a manner that respects the dignity and privacy of those involved.
- Will appoint a nominated person to co-ordinate strategies for the resolution of specific bullying incidents reported in this school.
- Will notify parent/carers of bullying incidents involving your children.
- Will notify the Police Youth Liaison Officer if the bullying situation has involved violence, threat of harm or alleged criminal conduct.
- Will notify NSW Community Services when an incident involving manufacturing, possessing or distribution of child pornography has occurred.
- Will maintain records of bullying incidents and related interventions in accordance with the Catholic Schools Office Compliance manual. At our College this written record is maintained by the Deputy Principal. As a staff we will review the record at regular intervals to see if any patterns are emerging.
- Will survey students at least once a year on various matters and include questions about bullying, cyber bullying, safety and wellbeing.
- Will regularly review and evaluate this Anti-Bullying Policy and the responsible use of technology procedures to ensure they are working effectively. (Appendix D)
- Will purchase Anti-Bullying resources and support material for students, staff and parents and ensure easy access to this material for all staff, parents and students.

Responsibilities: Staff

Staff at Mt St Patrick College aim to treat all members of the College community with dignity and respect and:

- Implement the student anti-bullying and responsible use of technology procedures by responding promptly and appropriately to reported incidents of bullying.
- Support the student anti-bullying and responsible use of technology procedures through positive modelling and the promotion of appropriate behaviour.
- Access professional learning to support appropriate anti-bullying responses which could include cyber safety, restorative justice practices, mediation and developing social skills in students. Such opportunities are made available to staff on the same basis as other professional learning.
- Support all aspects of related College policies.
- Remain vigilant in how students are using technology.
- Embed critical thinking, values clarification, respectful relationships and developing empathy into our teaching practice.
- Respond to bullying and cyber-bullying concerns by providing age appropriate guidance and boundaries so that students can learn to self-regulate.
- Teach resilience, communication and restorative practices as appropriate.

Responsibilities: Students

Students have responsibilities as well. The staff at Mt St Patrick College will encourage and support students to:

- Follow the anti-bullying and responsible use of technology procedures. Assist students from Years 7 to 12 to understand what their signature means on use of technology documents.
- Immediately seek help from a trusted adult if they are aware of or involved in a bullying or cyber-bullying incident.
- Seek support if bullied and refrain from retaliating in any bullying incident.
- Participate in learning experiences that address understandings, values and skills relating to resilience, anti-bullying and responsible use of technology.
- Understand that any social networking site that identifies the school by name or image or implication is part of the school environment.
- In age appropriate circumstances the student should keep evidence of alleged bullying and produce it on request (for example phone text messages).

Responsibilities: Parent/Carers

Parent/carers have responsibilities as well. At Mt St Patrick College we will:

- Read and abide by the School Enrolment Application Form inclusions on anti-bullying and responsible use of technology.
- Notify the College promptly of all bullying situations involving their children.
- Follow the student anti-bullying procedures to report bullying or cyber-bullying, whether actual or suspected.
- Reinforce the College messages in the proper use of technology to help children grow into ethical and responsible digital citizens.
- Encourage parents to report serious matters of out-of-school hours bullying and cyber-bullying to the Police or other appropriate authority (such as the Internet Service Provider) and, as relevant, to the school.
- Ask parents to contact the school immediately if they know of any bullying incident.

POLICY DATES			
<i>Formulated</i>	2006	<i>Adopted</i>	2006
<i>Implemented</i>	2006	<i>Reviewed</i>	10/2/2014 & 9/8/2018
<i>Next Review Due</i>	2021		
POLICY AUTHORISATION			
<i>Principal</i>	Paul Clohesy	<i>Signature</i>	

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A: Anti-Bullying Response All Schools

Appendix B: School Anti-Bullying Action Plan

Appendix C: Bullying Record Keeping and Investigation

Appendix D: Policy Review Tool

Appendix E: Nine Elements for a Parish School approach to Wellbeing

Appendix A

Anti-Bullying Response Pathway

Suggested pathway, schools can modify to suit without changing the intent

1. Policy Access and awareness

Policy on the schools website; articles and resources on bullying made available through newsletter and other means.

2. Initial disclosure made, first response

School becomes aware of an incident involving possible bullying. Physical contact stopped (if this involves physical action). Safe environment established for the victim.

3. Life threatening incident or Risk of Significant Harm involved?

Yes Go to Point 6 below

No Go to Point 4 below

4. Information gathered

Bullying Incident Report completed by Teachers - copy to Principal, Deputy Principal and House/Year Co-ordinator. Bullying Record Keeping and Investigation Form completed by House/Year Co-ordinator. Pay attention to repeated offences, intent to harm, imbalance of power.

5. Is this bullying?

Yes Go to Point 6 below

No Go to behaviour management as per school policy

6. Informing appropriate personnel

Principal informs relevant staff (Co-ordinators, Deputy Principal, Teachers).

7. Formal information gathering

Deputy Principal or delegate collects statements from interviews. Investigation Form contains advice.

8. Case Management instituted by Principal ('nominated person')

Anti-bullying plan adopted (see Appendix B). Deputy Principal and Co-ordinators agree on a written anti-bullying action plan to stop the bullying. Includes support for the victim. Parents of victim involved. The Student Councillor or Leader of Wellbeing will be involved and may be the 'nominated person'.

9. Situation monitored

'Nominated person' reports as required in the anti-bullying action plan to Deputy Principal.

10. Review of plan's effectiveness

Has the plan and the actions stopped the bullying?

Yes All records retained, monitoring continues at a lower level.

No Matter referred to the school's Education Consultant. Education Consultant discusses response with Assistant Director – Education Services. School principal involved. Plan may be modified, additional support may be offered, suspension and or expulsion may be considered or police may be involved.

Appendix B

Mt St Patrick College Anti-Bullying Action Plan - Headings

- Specific to each situation or person.
- Based on addressing issues identified in the Investigation Form.
- Includes parent involvement.
- Role of the 'Nominated Person' clearly outlined. Their role in monitoring, assisting and addressing the bullying clearly listed in the plan.
- Roles of supporting staff clearly outlined.
- Various support measures for victim listed (counselling, peer support, teacher contact, safe zones etc).
- Monitoring mechanisms outlined.
- Sanctions and restrictions for the perpetrator(s) listed.
- Strategies for the bully listed (behaviour plan, assistance with empathy, counselling, family support, lunch restrictions etc)
- Class teacher or Leader of Wellbeing's supporting role.
- First and second review points (actual date) indicated. Convened by the 'Nominated Person'.

Appendix C

Bullying Record Keeping and Investigation Tool

Sample, schools may use other record keeping formats as long as this information is covered on the form. Regard this form as a minimum standard.

Bullying is a serious offence and is not acceptable in our school. All school employees are required to report alleged violations and every act of bullying will be duly investigated, and parents/carers informed.

Directions:

The Bullying Record Keeping and Investigation Tool is to be used when an alleged bullying incident is reported. This document is to be confidentially maintained in accordance with the National Catholic Education Commission and National Council of Independent Schools' Associations Privacy Compliance Manual, December 2011. Upon completion, the Bullying Record Keeping and Investigation Tool is to be filed in the appropriate student records and the incident entered into the *electronic database*.

School: _____

Investigating Teacher: _____

Name / Homeroom of Students Involved: _____

Date/Time of Incident: _____

Was the incident life threatening or was the target a high-risk concern?

If Yes, immediately inform the principal, and as appropriate:

Seek medical assistance	Inform parent/carers	Contact the police and/or school liaison police	Inform the Child Protection Helpline	Inform the Assistant Director, School Resources Services, CSO
-------------------------	----------------------	---	--------------------------------------	---

If the incident is not life threatening or the child is not a high-risk concern, continue completing this document.

If additional sheets are necessary, print the appropriate sections and attach to this form.

Where did the incident occur? Please circle:

On bus/transport	In playground	In classroom	Outside school	Other
------------------	---------------	--------------	----------------	-------

Who reported the alleged incident: Please circle:

The alleged victim(s)	Other student(s)	Parent/carers	Member of staff	Member of wider school community	Other
-----------------------	------------------	---------------	-----------------	----------------------------------	-------

Describe the incident:

Identify the nature of the alleged bullying incident: Please circle:

Written eg graffiti, notes, letters, writing on books, written threats, ridicule through drawings etc
Social eg lying, spreading rumours, playing a nasty joke, mimicking and deliberate exclusion etc
Verbal eg name calling, insults, threats, severe sarcasm, abusive comments, racist remarks etc
Physical eg pushing, shoving, fighting, tripping, hitting, poking, spitting etc
Cyber eg using technology such as email, mobile phones, chat rooms, social networking sites etc to verbally, socially or psychologically bully
Psychological bullying eg intimidation, manipulation and stalking
Damage to property eg theft of bags, clothes, money, property, tearing clothes, ripping books etc
Accessory A person who is able to help the target, who joins the bullying either willingly or inadvertently
Bystander Encouraging others to bully or deliberately witnessing bullying without taking affirmative action

Is there evidence of an imbalance of power in this incident through either: Please circle:

Academic ability	Age	Social status	Strength	Size	Other
------------------	-----	---------------	----------	------	-------

Is there evidence that this behaviour was deliberate or planned?

According to the alleged target has he/she experienced other or repeated incidences of bullying from the alleged perpetrator? (If yes, please give dates, who was involved, outcomes).

Does the alleged target fear for their safety or for their property?

What evidence supports the allegation (physical, material, digital)?

Is there concern the alleged incident may have been influenced by any of the following? Please circle:

Race/culture	Disability	Gender	Socio-economic status	Other
--------------	------------	--------	-----------------------	-------

Is there any relevant background/history to this alleged incident?

What effect is the situation having on the alleged target's wellbeing including self-esteem, physical health, relationships with peers, ability to learn, absenteeism etc?

Were there any witnesses to this incident: (Identify student names and homerooms)

Description of the incident, according to the witness:

Did this student play an active role in the incident?

Indicate other investigative procedures carried out. Please circle:

Interviewed parents of alleged target(s) Date/Time:	Interviewed parents of alleged perpetrators(s) Date/time:	Interviewed parents of witnesses/bystanders/accessories Date/time:
--	--	---

Annotations on interview with parents:

After investigation, was the allegation of bullying confirmed?

Yes / No

If **'No'**, please sign below and place a copy of this document into student(s) file and refer to schools' Behaviour Management Policy as required.

If **'Yes'**, please sign below, place copy of this document into student(s) file and refer incident to the Leader of Wellbeing, Principal or Principal's delegate.

Signed: _____

Date: _____

Where will this incident report be filed for future reference?

File placement:

Appendix D

Policy Review Tool

Plan/Policy:

Reviewed by:

Date:

KEY QUESTIONS	RESPONSES	ACTIONS
Has the plan/policy clearly identified the issue it will address?		
Does the plan/policy clearly state procedures for how to respond to the issue?		
How have the plan/policy and procedures been widely disseminated to all members of the school community?		
Have there been any recent changes to Church documents affecting the plan/policy?		
Have there been any recent changes to Federal and/or State legislation affecting the plan/policy?		
Which key diocesan policies, strategies and priorities are relevant to and have been consulted within the plan/policy?		
How does the policy/plan reflect the vision and mission of our school?		

KEY QUESTIONS	RESPONSES	ACTIONS
Is there recent and relevant research affecting the plan/policy that needs to be included?		
What current data has been collected to inform the plan/policy?		
Have there been any significant events within the school affecting the plan/policy since the last review?		
Have there been any significant changes to the student population affecting plan/policy since the last review?		
What are the key trends that affect this College community?		
How does the plan/policy take into account the views of the people it will affect?		
How have new staff been informed of this plan/policy?		
When will the plan/policy be next reviewed?		

POLICY DATES			
<i>Formulated</i>	17th October 2005	<i>Adopted</i>	17th October 2005
<i>Implemented</i>	17th October 2005	<i>Reviewed</i>	19th August 2013 & 9th August 2018
<i>Next Review Due</i>	2019		
POLICY AUTHORISATION			
<i>Principal</i>	Paul Clohesy	<i>Signature</i>	

Appendix E

nine elements for a parish school approach to wellbeing



Worship:	Community:	Service:	Witness:	Evangelisation:
the authentic identity of the parish school is most fully shown when it celebrates the Eucharist gathered around the altar of its parish church	'...for where two or three are gathered in my name I am there among them.' Matthew 18:20	'I am among you as the one who serves.' Luke 2:27	the witness of early Christians to the love of Christ, shown in their love for the poor, their care for the weak and respect for human life was evident to all	the call to faith and discipleship should flow through every aspect of life in the parish school

The person of Jesus Christ stands at the heart of Catholic Education. The Apostle's Creed is the faithful summary of our common and life-giving faith.

Supporting the Foundational Beliefs and Practices – the Essential Framework

References: - Creating a Future Full of Hope - A Statement of Strategic Intent for Catholic Education in the Diocese of Lismore 2010-2014 - National Safe schools Framework